

## INDEX

[Abbreviations: *Ad*, address; *AJIL*, American Journal of International Law; *ASIL*, American Society of International Law; *I.L.C.*, International Law Commission; *Rem*, remarks.]

- Abbass, Abdul Majid. Civil war definition. *Rem*. 19.
- Adjudication, compulsory. Treaty disputes. R. B. Bilder, *Ad*, 200, *Rem*, 208; J. H. E. Fried, *Rem*, 209; O. J. Lissitzyn, *Rem*, 208; V. More, *Rem*, 208.
- Algeria. War of independence and international law. A. Fraleigh. *Ad*. 6.
- Allen, Judge Florence E. Memorial to. 211.
- American Civil War. International law and, Q. Wright, *Ad*, 50; war of secession, C. G. Fenwick, *Rem*, 19, 20.
- American Foreign Policy, Current Documents. ASIL committee report. 252.
- American Journal of International Law. J. R. Stevenson, *Ad*, 228; Board of Editors, viii; regulations, xxvi; Cumulative Index to, 224.
- American Law Institute. Restatement of Foreign Relations Law of the United States. Quoted on *rebus sic stantibus* rule on treaties, 188.
- American Society of International Law. J. R. Stevenson, *Ad*, 228; annual dinner: addresses, 228, 233, 239, remarks of toastmaster, 226, 233, 239, 249, 251; Board of Review and Development, ix, J. R. Stevenson, *Ad*, 229, regulations, xxi; committees, viii, regulations, xxii, reports, 223, 224, 252; Executive Committee, vii, regulations, xxi; Executive Council, vii, xvii, regulations, xxi; Executive Director and Vice President, vii, xvi, regulations, xxviii, report, 222; Membership: xv, committee, viii, regulations, xix, xxiii; honorary members, xv, xi, committee, viii, regulations, xxiii; in memoriam, 210; members emeriti, xv, xx, 223; officers, vii, xvi, election, 223; public positions on controversial international law questions, J. R. Stevenson, *Ad*, 231.
- Annual awards, Committee on. viii; regulations, xxiii; report, 223.
- Arbitration:
- Commercial. Costa Rican arbitration law, 1934, M. Llitasas, *Rem*, 185; inter-American, developments in, C. R. Norberg, *Rem*, 184.
  - INTELSAT Supplementary Agreement. M. Belknap, *Rem*, 45; J. A. Johnson, *Rem*, 45.
- Asante, S. K. B. Multilateral investment guaranty program. *Rem*. 105.
- Association of Student International Law Societies. Annual report, 265; members, 267.
- Asswa, Mr. Self-determination of states. *Rem*. 22.
- Aten, Robert. Financial contributions and voting weight in INTELSAT. *Rem*. 45.
- Aufrecht, Hans. F.A.O. and international commodity agreements, *Rem*, 165; interpretation of treaties and *rebus sic stantibus*, *Rem*, 208.
- Bailey, Sir Kenneth. Making international law in the United Nations. *Ad*. 233.
- Balimunsil, Wasswa T. E. Law of treaties. *Rem*. 207.
- Ballah, Lenox. Arbitration clause in contracts and exhaustion of local remedies. *Rem*. 106.
- Barnet, Richard J. United States involvement in foreign civil strife since World War II. *Ad*, 69; *Rem*, 80.
- Belknap, Michael. INTELSAT Supplementary Agreement on Arbitration. *Rem*. 45.
- Belligerency and insurgency. Intervention in civil war and. A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 19, 21, 22; R. Oglesby, *Rem*, 19; H. Schumann, *Rem*, 22, 78; A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Rem*, 19, 23; Q. Wright, *Ad*, 52, *Rem*, 79.
- Bernstine, Samuel J. Position of Burma in international trade bodies. *Rem*. 164.
- Bilder, Richard B. Breach of treaty and response thereto, *Ad*, 193, M. S. McDougal, *Rem*, 204, 205.
- Bishop, William W., Jr. Remarks as chairman of ASIL session. 186, 209.
- Bleicher, Samuel. U. N. declaration of insurgency or belligerency. *Rem*. 23.
- Brown, Philip Marshall Brown. Memorial to. 212.
- Burling, Edward B. Memorial to. 214.
- Burma. Position in international trade bodies. S. J. Bernstine, *Rem*, 164; W. Culbert, *Rem*, 164.
- Cardozo, Michael H. U. S. State Department and investment contracts. *Rem*. 105.
- Central America. Institutional developments in integration of. F. V. Garcia-Amador. *Ad*. 167.

- Central American Common Market. F. V. García-Amador, *Ad*, 167; arbitral tribunal for commercial disputes, C. R. Norberg, *Rem*, 185; financing of, F. V. García-Amador, *Rem*, 183; W. J. Sedwitz, *Rem*, 184; G. Wells, *Rem*, 183.
- Chang, Teh-Kuang. Contribution of Republic of China to formulation of U. N. Charter, *Rem*, 136; development of international law in China, *Rem*, 136; Chinese attitude toward treaty obligations, *Rem*, 137, toward unequal treaties, *Rem*, 137.
- Chayes, Abram. International law and civil wars. *Rem*, 76, 80.
- Chin, Ed Wong. Republic of China's attitude on unequal treaties, *Rem*, 136, contribution to U. N. Charter, *Rem*, 136.
- China. Attitudes toward international law and our own. J. A. Cohen. *Ad*, 108.
- China, Communist:  
 Attitude toward international law, J. A. Cohen, *Ad*, 108, *Rem*, 138, Q. Wright, *Rem*, 138; on treaties, D. M. Johnston, *Rem*, 137.  
 Doctrine on wars of national liberation. L. Jay. *Rem*, 138.  
 Treaties. Analysis of, D. M. Johnston, *Ad*, 126; practice, H. Chiu, *Ad*, 117.
- China, Republic of. Attitude of unequal treaties, E. W. Chin, *Rem*, 136; contribution to formulation of U. N. Charter, E. W. Chin, *Rem*, 136, T. K. Chang, *Rem*, 136, to international law, T. K. Chang, *Rem*, 136, E. W. Chin, *Rem*, 136, H. Chiu, *Rem*, 137.
- Chinas, two. Question of. H. Chiu, *Rem*, 138, 139; J. A. Cohen, *Rem*, 138; L. Jay, *Rem*, 138.
- Chiu, Hungdah. Communist China's treaty practice, *Ad*, 117, on unequal treaties, *Rem*, 139; question of two Chinas, *Rem*, 138, 139; Republic of China's attitude on unequal treaties, *Rem*, 137, contribution to international law, *Rem*, 137; Soviet and Chinese attitudes on boundaries, *Rem*, 135.
- Chung, H. M. Definition of civil war and civil strife. *Rem*, 23.
- Civil strife. Definition of. H. M. Chung, *Rem*, 23; J. N. Moore, *Rem*, 76; A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Rem*, 23.
- Civil war. Definition of. A. M. Abbass, *Rem*, 19; H. M. Chung, *Rem*, 23; C. G. Fenwick, *Rem*, 19, 20; S. Nehur, *Rem*, 23; A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Rem*, 23; neutrality rules in, E. C. Hoyt, Jr., *Rem*, 79.
- Civil wars:  
 International law and. Algerian war of independence, A. Fraleigh, *Ad*, 6; American Civil War, Q. Wright, *Ad*, 50; non-intervention and the Spanish Civil War, A. V. W. Thomas and A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Ad*, 2; post-independence war in the Congo, D. W. McNemar, *Ad*, 13; United States involvement in foreign civil strife since World War II, R. J. Barnet, *Ad*, 69, in Latin American civil strife, W. E. Kane, *Ad*, 58.
- Intervention in. *Rem*: A. Chayes, 77; C. Dougherty, 20; W. Friedmann, 77; J. N. Moore, 75, 78; V. P. Nanda, 77; R. Oglesby, 19; O. Svarlien, 21; Y. Tandon, 21; Q. Wright, 79.
- By regional organizations. *Rem*: R. J. Barnet, 80; A. Chayes, 80; W. Friedmann, 77; G. Kane, 80; W. E. Kane, 77; V. P. Nanda, 77.
- By United Nations. R. A. Falk, *Rem*, 78; L. B. Sohn, *Rem*, 78.
- By United States. In Latin America, W. E. Kane, *Ad*, 61; since World War II, R. J. Barnet, *Ad*, 69.
- Wars of secession and. C. G. Fenwick, *Rem*, 19, 20; A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 20.
- Clark, Grenville. Memorial to. 216.
- Cohen, Jerome A. Chinese attitudes toward international law and our own, *Ad*, 108, on treaties, *Rem*, 140; Communist Chinese attitude toward international law, *Ad*, 109, *Rem*, 138; question of two Chinas, *Rem*, 138; Soviet and Chinese attitudes on international law, *Rem*, 135.
- Collective intervention in civil wars. A. Chayes, *Rem*, 77, 80; W. Friedmann, *Rem*, 77; V. P. Nanda, *Rem*, 77.
- Colonialism. International law and. A. V. Freeman, *Rem*, 21; A. Kiapi, *Rem*, 20.
- Commercial arbitration. See Arbitration, commercial.
- Commodity agreements. Negotiation in GATT and UNCTAD. H. Aufrecht, *Rem*, 165; W. Culbert, *Rem*, 165; J. W. Evans, *Rem*, 165.
- Communications, international. International co-operation in satellite systems. J. A. Johnson. *Ad*, 24.
- Communications Satellite Corporation (COMSAT). Domestic satellites and, L. R. Marks, *Ad*, 37; educational telecommunication and, R. K. Woetzel, *Ad*, 30.
- Communications satellites, domestic. Regulation of. E. Dumbauld, *Rem*, 42; J. A. Johnson, *Rem*, 42.
- Complementarity agreements and economic integration. F. Orrego-Vicuña, *Rem*, 184; W. J. Sedwitz, *Rem*, 185; R. E. Wiener, *Rem*, 184.

## Concession contracts:

- Arbitration clause in. W. L. Griffin, *Rem*, 105; R. G. Powell, *Rem*, 105.
- International law clauses in. S. K. Date-Bah, *Rem*, 106; A. F. Lowenfeld, *Rem*, 106; R. G. Powell, *Rem*, 104; S. A. Riesenfeld, *Rem*, 104.
- LAMCO—a case study. R. G. Powell. *Ad*, 89; *Rem*, 105.
- Long-run trends in. R. Vernon. *Ad*, 81; *Rem*, 104.
- Provisions of. C. T. Oliver, *Rem*, 106; R. Vernon, *Rem*, 106.
- Congo. Post-independence war and international law, D. W. McNemar, *Ad*, 13; U. N. General Assembly resolution on non-intervention, A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 23, L. Jay, *Rem*, 22.
- Copyright. Communications transmitted through INTELSAT. J. A. Johnson, *Rem*, 46; M. Nimmer, *Rem*, 46; R. K. Woetzel, *Rem*, 46.
- Corrin, Brownlee S. Memorial to Andrew G. Haley. 218.
- Costa Rica. Arbitration law of 1934. Mr. Llitas. *Rem*. 185.
- Cox, Oscar. Memorial to. 217.
- Culbert, William. Burma's position in GATT, *Rem*, 164; developing countries and GATT and UNCTAD, *Rem*, 166, and trade preferences, *Rem*, 164; negotiation of commodity agreements and tariff preferences in GATT and UNCTAD, *Rem*, 165; UNCTAD resolutions on non-discrimination in trade treatment, *Rem*, 163.
- Culbertson, William S. Memorial to. 215.
- D'Amato, Anthony A. Interpretation and application of treaties. *Rem*. 207.
- Date-Bah, Samuel Kofi. International law clauses in concession agreements. *Rem*. 106.
- Deak, Francis. Latin American economic integration and external trade policy. *Rem*. 184.
- Deener, David R. Outer space occupation by communications satellites. *Rem*. 46.
- De Haven, Carter. Convention on Settlement of Investment Disputes and governmental intervention. *Rem*. 105.
- Developing countries. Foreign investment in, A. Kiapi, *Rem*, 105, R. Vernon, *Rem*, 105; GATT and UNCTAD and, W. Culbert, *Rem*, 166, J. W. Evans, *Rem*, 166, R. N. Gardner, *Rem*, 166, L. Patel, *Rem*, 166; trade preferences and, W. Culbert, *Rem*, 164, J. W. Evans, *Rem*, 164, S. D. Metzger, *Rem*, 164.
- Diplomatic intervention in investment disputes. A. F. Lowenfeld. *Ad*. 96.
- Disputes. Settlement by United Nations. Mr. Ospinada. *Rem*. 79.
- Dougherty, Catherine. Intervention in civil wars. *Rem*. 20.
- Doyle, Stephen. Legal personality of International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium, *Rem*, 44; tort liability for operations of communications satellites, *Rem*, 44, 45.
- Dumbauld, Edward. Regulation of domestic communication satellites. *Rem*. 42.
- Economic discrimination. U. S. position in UNCTAD. *Rem*: W. Culbert, 163; R. N. Gardner, 163; S. D. Metzger, 163.
- Economic integration:
- Complementarity agreements and. F. Orrego-Vicuña, *Rem*, 184; W. J. Sedwitz, *Rem*, 185; R. E. Weiner, *Rem*, 184.
- Central America. Institutional developments. F. V. García-Amador. *Ad*. 167.
- Latin America. W. J. Sedwitz, *Ad*, 181; developments in Latin American Free Trade Association, F. Orrego-Vicuña, *Ad*, 174.
- Economic sanctions. GATT and. *Rem*: J. W. Evans, 163; A. Fraleigh, 163; J. H. Jackson, 163.
- Education and culture. International co-operation in telecommunication for purposes of. P. L. Rao, *Rem*, 49; R. K. Woetzel, *Ad*, 29, *Rem*, 43, 46.
- Edwards, Richard W. Appreciation to. 233.
- Edge, George. Reciprocity and trade negotiations. *Rem*. 165.
- Erickson, Richard. Chinese Communist practice regarding unequal treaties. *Rem*. 139.
- Evans, John W. Developing countries and GATT and UNCTAD, *Rem*, 166; and trade preferences, *Rem*, 164; General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade: as an instrument for tariff bargaining, *Ad*, 141; economic sanctions under, *Rem*, 163; enforcement machinery, *Rem*, 164; negotiation of tariff preferences, *Rem*, 164, mutuality and reciprocity in negotiations, *Rem*, 165, 166.
- Exports. Markets for developing countries. W. Culbert, *Rem*, 166; J. W. Evans, *Rem*, 166; L. Patel, *Rem*, 166.
- Falk, Richard A. International law and civil wars. *Rem*, 1, 12, 21, 23, 50, 78.
- Fenwick, Charles G. Civil wars and wars of secession, *Rem*, 19, 20; international law for co-ordination of common interests, *Rem*, 185.

- Finch, Eleanor H. Memorials to Philip Marshall Brown, 212, Bessie C. Randolph, 213.  
 Force, use of. International law and. N. Rodley. *Rem.* 80.  
 Foreign offices. Rôle in determining treaty breaches, R. Bilder, *Ad*, 193; research in, R. B. Bilder, *Ad*, 203; L. Lipson, *Rem*, 208; M. S. McDougal, *Rem*, 204, 205.  
 Fowler, Henry H. The Inter-American Development Bank, *Rem*, 249; international economic relations and the rule of law, *Ad*, 239; International Monetary Fund, *Ad*, 242, *Rem*, 250.  
 Fraleigh, Arnold. The Algerian war of independence, *Ad*, 6, *Rem*, 19, 23; belligerency and insurgency, *Rem*, 19, 22; economic sanctions under GATT, *Rem*, 163; intervention in civil wars, *Rem*, 19, in wars of independence, *Rem*, 20; intervention by international organization in civil war, *Rem*, 18; rôle of U. N. Economic Commission for Latin America in Latin American economic integration, *Rem*, 184.  
 Freeman, Alwyn V. International law and colonialism. *Rem.* 21.  
 Fried, John H. E. Compulsory adjudication of treaty disputes, *Rem*, 209; non-intervention and the Spanish civil war, *Rem*, 19; *rebus sic stantibus*, *Rem*, 209.  
 Friedmann, Wolfgang. Intervention in civil war. *Rem.* 77.  
 García-Amador, F. V. Arbitration of disputes between Latin American governments and foreign investors, *Rem*, 185; Central American integration, institutional developments, *Ad*, 167; financing of Central American Common Market, *Rem*, 183.  
 Gardner, Richard N. Remarks as chairman of ASIL session. 140, 144, 155; GATT and UNCTAD: developing countries and, *Rem*, 166, negotiation of tariff preferences and, *Rem*, 164; United States and UNCTAD resolutions, *Rem*, 163.  
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade:  
   As instrument for settlement of trade disputes, J. H. Jackson, *Ad*, 144; for tariff bargaining, J. W. Evans, *Ad*, 141.  
   Developing countries and. *Rem*: W. Culbert, 166; J. W. Evans, 166; R. N. Gardner, 166; L. Patel, 166.  
   Economic sanctions under. *Rem*: J. W. Evans, 163; A. Fraleigh, 163; J. H. Jackson, 163.  
   Negotiation of tariff preferences. *Rem*: W. Culbert, 165; J. W. Evans, 164; R. N. Gardner, 164.  
   UNCTAD and, as instruments for development of trade policy. J. A. Greenwald. *Ad*. 155.  
 Ginsburgs, George. Communist Chinese attitude on border agreements. *Rem.* 139.  
 Greenwald, Joseph A. UNCTAD and GATT as instruments for development of trade policy. *Ad*. 155.  
 Griffin, William L. Arbitration clause in concession contracts. *Rem.* 105.  
 Haight, George W. Arbitration of disputes between Latin American governments and foreign investors. *Rem.* 185.  
 Haley, Andrew G. Memorial to. 218.  
 Halperin, David J. United States intervention in Viet-Nam. *Rem.* 80.  
 Haynes, Midshipman. Situation in Portuguese African colonies. *Rem.* 22.  
 Hickenlooper amendment to Foreign Assistance Act. A. Lowenfeld, *Ad*, 99, *Rem*, 103, 104; W. Moore, *Rem*, 103, 104.  
 Hoglund, Steve. Non-intervention. Definition of. *Rem.* 18.  
 Hornbeck, Stanley K. Memorial to. 219.  
 Hoyt, Edwin C., Jr. Neutrality rules in civil war. *Rem.* 79.  
 Insurgency. Distinguished from belligerency. A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 19, 21, 22; R. Oglesby, *Rem*, 19; H. Schumann, *Rem*, 22, 78; A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Rem*, 19, 23; Q. Wright, *Ad*, 52, *Rem*, 79.  
 Inter-American commercial arbitration. Conference on, Buenos Aires, April 3-4, 1967, C. R. Norberg, *Rem*, 184; Symposium on, San José, May 13, 1967, C. R. Norberg, *Rem*, 185.  
 Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Commission, reorganization of. C. R. Norberg. *Rem.* 185.  
 Inter-American Development Bank. H. H. Fowler. *Rem.* 249.  
 International community. And civil wars, A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 18, 20, 21; meaning of, O. Svarlien, *Rem*, 21.  
 International co-operation in satellite communications systems. Domestic satellites and, L. R. Marks, *Ad*, 36; for educational and cultural purposes, R. K. Woetzel, *Ad*, 29; International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium (INTELSAT), J. A. Johnson, *Ad*, 24, *Rem*, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47.  
 International economic relations and the rule of law. H. H. Fowler. *Ad*. 239.

## International law:

- Chinese attitudes toward, and our own. J. A. Cohen, *Ad*, 108; Communist China's attitude, J. A. Cohen, *Ad*, 109, *Rem*, 138, Q. Wright, *Rem*, 138; Republic of China contribution to, T. K. Chang, *Rem*, 136, E. W. Chin, *Rem*, 136, H. Chiu, *Rem*, 137.
- Civil wars and. R. A. Falk, *Rem*, 1, 12, 21, 23, 50, 78; Algerian war of independence, A. Fraleigh, *Ad*, 6; American Civil War, Q. Wright, *Ad*, 50; non-intervention and the Spanish Civil War, A. V. W. Thomas and A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Ad*, 2; post-independence war in the Congo, D. W. McNemar, *Ad*, 13; United States involvement in foreign civil strife since World War II, R. J. Barnet, *Ad*, 69, in Latin American civil strife, W. E. Kane, *Ad*, 58.
- Co-ordination of common interests and. C. G. Fenwick. *Rem*, 185.
- International economic relations and. H. H. Fowler. *Ad*, 239.
- Making international law in the United Nations. Sir Kenneth Bailey. *Ad*, 233.
- Newly independent nations and. E. Schwebel. *Rem*, 22.
- Soviet and Communist Chinese attitudes. *Rem*: J. A. Cohen, 135; D. M. Johnston, 135; L. Lipson, 135; H. Schumann, 135.
- Use of force and. N. Rodley. *Rem*, 80.
- International Law Commission. Draft Articles on Law of Treaties. Breach of treaty and response thereto, R. B. Bilder, *Ad*, 193; unilateral denunciation or suspension of treaties by reason of changed circumstances, O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad*, 186; M. S. McDougal, *Rem*, 204, 205.
- Art. 50 on *jus cogens*. O. J. Lissitzyn. *Rem*, 208.
- Art. 53 on denunciation. *Quoted*, 191; E. Schwebel, *Rem*, 207.
- Art. 57 on breach of treaties. R. B. Bilder. *Ad*, 194; commentary, *quoted*, 194.
- Art. 59 on *rebus sic stantibus*. *Quoted*, 190, 206; H. Aufrecht, *Rem*, 208; E. Schwebel, *Rem*, 205; Sir Humphrey Waldoock *quoted*, 206.
- International Monetary Fund. H. H. Fowler. *Ad*, 242; *Rem*, 250.
- International organizations. Intervention in civil war by. A. Fraleigh. *Rem*, 18.
- International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium (INTELSAT). J. A. Johnson, *Ad*, 24, *Rem*, 42, 43, 44; L. R. Marks, *Ad*, 40, *Rem*, 43, 44; V. More, *Rem*, 42, 43; P. L. Rao, *Rem*, 47; A. P. Rubin, *Rem*, 43; R. K. Woetzel, *Ad*, 32, *Rem*, 43.
- Financial contributions and voting weight in. R. Aten, *Rem*, 45; J. A. Johnson, *Ad*, 26, *Rem*, 45; V. More, *Rem*, 43; P. L. Rao, *Rem*, 47; R. K. Woetzel, *Rem*, 43, 46.
- Legal personality. *Rem*: S. Doyle, 44, 45; J. A. Johnson, 45; L. R. Marks, 44.
- Supplementary Agreement on Arbitration. M. Belknap, *Rem*, 45; J. A. Johnson, *Ad*, 26, *Rem*, 45.
- United States share in. J. A. Johnson, *Ad*, 25, 26, *Rem*, 43; V. More, *Rem*, 43; P. L. Rao, *Rem*, 47.
- Intervention. Definition of. D. W. McNemar, *Rem*, 18; A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Rem*, 18.
- Intervention in civil wars. *Rem*: A. Chayes, 77; W. Friedmann, 77; J. N. Moore, 75, 78; V. P. Nanda, 77; R. Oglesby, 19; O. Svarlein, 21; Y. Tandon, 21; Q. Wright, 79.
- By international organization. A. Fraleigh. *Rem*, 18.
- By regional organizations. *Rem*: R. J. Barnet, 80; A. Chayes, 80, W. Friedmann, 77; G. Kane, 80; W. E. Kane, 77; V. P. Nanda, 77.
- U. S. involvement in foreign civil strife since World War II, R. J. Barnet, *Ad*, 69; in Latin American civil strife, W. E. Kane, *Ad*, 61, *Rem*, 77; Y. Tandon, *Rem*, 80.
- Investment disputes. Arbitration of, S. M. Schwebel, *Rem*, 104; Convention on Settlement of, and governmental intervention, C. De Haven, *Rem*, 105; diplomatic intervention in, A. F. Lowenfeld, *Ad*, 96; settlement of disputes between Latin American Governments and foreign investors, F. V. García-Amador, *Rem*, 185; G. W. Haight, *Rem*, 185.
- Latin American governments and foreign investors, F. V. García-Amador, *Rem*, 185.
- Investment guaranty program, multilateral. *Rem*: S. K. B. Asante, 105; M. H. Cardozo, 105; A. F. Lowenfeld, 105; S. D. Metzger, 105; R. G. Powell, 105.
- Jackson, John H. Co-ordination between GATT, UNCTAD and I.M.F., *Rem*, 165; economic sanctions under GATT, *Rem*, 163; GATT as an instrument for settlement of trade disputes, *Ad*, 144.
- Jay, Laurence. Chinese Communist doctrine on wars of national liberation, *Rem*, 138; question of two Chinas, *Rem*, 138; non-intervention in the Congo, *Rem*, 22.
- Jessup, Philip C. Student Moot Court Competition. 225.
- Johnson, John A. International co-operation in satellite communications systems, *Ad*, 24, *Rem*, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47; regulation of domestic communication satellites, *Rem*, 42.



- Johnston, Douglas M. Communist China. Analysis of treaties, *Ad*, 126; attitudes toward treaties, *Rem*, 137, toward border treaties, *Rem*, 140, toward unequal treaties, *Rem*, 135, 139.
- Jus cogens. I.L.C. Draft Art. 50. O. J. Lissitzyn. *Rem*. 208.
- Kane, Gerald. Intervention by regional organizations in civil strife. *Rem*. 80.
- Kane, William Everett. American involvement in Latin American civil strife. *Ad*, 58; *Rem*, 77.
- Kiapi, Abraham. Compensation for nationalized corporations, *Rem*, 102; foreign investment in developing countries, *Rem*, 105; intervention in wars of independence, *Rem*, 20.
- LAMCO. A case study of a concession contract. R. G. Powell. *Ad*, 89; *Rem*, 105.
- Latin America:
- Civil strife in. American involvement. W. E. Kane, *Ad*, 58, *Rem*, 77; V. P. Nanda, *Rem*, 77.
  - Economic integration. W. J. Sedwitz, *Ad*, 181; external trade policy and, F. Deak, *Rem*, 184, W. J. Sedwitz, *Rem*, 184; financing of, F. Deak, *Rem*, 184, W. J. Sedwitz, *Rem*, 184, 185; rôle of U. N. Economic Commission for Latin America, A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 184, W. J. Sedwitz, *Rem*, 184.
  - Latin American Common Market. C. R. Norberg, *Rem*, 185; W. J. Sedwitz, *Ad*, 181, *Rem*, 185.
  - Latin American Free Trade Association. Developments in. F. Orrego-Vicuña. *Ad*. 174.
- Laylin, John G. Memorials to Edward B. Burling, 214, William S. Culbertson, 215.
- League of Nations. *Rebus sic stantibus* and. O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad*, 189; D. P. Myers, *Rem*, 207.
- Lee, Mr. Communist Chinese attitude on unequal treaties. *Rem*. 139.
- Leigh, Monroe. Report of Nominating Committee. 223.
- Liberia. LAMCO—a case study of a concession contract. R. G. Powell. *Ad*, 89; *Rem*, 105.
- Linebarger, Paul M. A. Memorial to. 220.
- Lipson, Leon. The People's Republic of China and international law, *Rem*, 108, 135, 140; research on foreign office approach to treaties, *Rem*, 208; Soviet and Chinese attitudes toward international law, *Rem*, 135; unequal treaties, *Rem*, 135.
- Lissitzyn, Oliver J. I.L.C. draft Art. 50 on law of treaties, *Rem*, 208; interpretation of treaties, *Rem*, 205; unilateral denunciation or suspension of treaties by reason of changed circumstances, *Ad*, 186, M. S. McDougal, *Rem*, 204, 205.
- Llitas, Mr. Costa Rican arbitration law of 1934. *Rem*. 185.
- Local remedies, exhaustion of. Arbitration clauses in concession contracts and, L. Ballah, *Rem*, 106, A. F. Lowenfeld, *Rem*, 106, R. G. Powell, *Rem*, 106; settlement of international claims and, A. F. Lowenfeld, *Rem*, 103, 104, 106, S. D. Metzger, *Rem*, 103, W. Moore, *Rem*, 103, 104.
- Lowenfeld, Andreas F. Diplomatic intervention in investment disputes, *Ad*, 96, *Rem*, 102, 103, 104; exhaustion of local remedies and arbitration clauses in contracts, *Rem*, 106; international law clauses in concession agreements, *Rem*, 106.
- Marks, Lee R. Domestic communications satellites and international co-operation, *Ad*, 36; International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium, *Rem*, 43, 44.
- McDougal, Myres S. I.L.C. Draft Articles on Law of Treaties, *Rem*, 208; interpretation of treaties, *Rem*, 208, *rebus sic stantibus* and, *Rem*, 204; rôle of foreign offices in determining breach of treaties, *Rem*, 204, 207; memorial to Oscar Cox, 217.
- McNemar, Donald W. Definition of intervention, *Rem*, 18; post-independence war in the Congo, *Ad*, 13, *Rem*, 18; U. N. declaration of insurgency or belligerency, *Rem*, 23.
- McWhinney, Edward. Report of Committee on Annual Award. 223.
- Meekison, Virginia. Memorial to Judge Florence E. Allen. 211.
- Merillat, H. C. L. Presentation of gift to. 232; remarks, 232.
- Metzger, Stanley D. Developing countries and trade preferences, *Rem*, 164; local remedies rule in settlement of claims, *Rem*, 103; United States and UNCTAD resolutions, *Rem*, 163.
- Moore, John Norton. International law and civil wars. *Rem*, 75, 78, 79, 80.
- Moore, William. Hickenlooper amendment to Foreign Assistance Act and local remedies rule. *Rem*. 103, 104.
- More, Viahwanath. Adjudication of treaty disputes, *Rem*, 208; United States dominance of international communications satellite system, *Rem*, 42.
- Murdock, James O. Diplomatic intervention in investment disputes. *Rem*. 102.
- Myers, Denys. League of Nations and *rebus sic stantibus*, *Rem*, 207; memorial to Stanley K. Hornbeck, 219; Report of Committee on Publications of Department of State and United Nations, 224, 252.

- Nanda, Ved P. United States intervention in Latin American civil strife. *Rem.* 77.
- Nehru, Swadesh. International law and civil war. *Rem.* 23.
- Neutrality. Rules in civil war. E. C. Hoyt, Jr. *Rem.* 79.
- Nimmer, Melville. INTELSAT and copyright. *Rem.* 46.
- Nominating Committee. viii, xvi; election, 224; regulations, xxv; report, 223.
- Non-intervention. Definition of, S. Hoglund, *Rem.* 18, A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Rem.* 18; Spanish Civil War and, J. H. E. Fried, *Rem.* 19, A. V. W. Thomas and A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Ad.* 2, *Rem.* 19.
- Norberg, Charles R. Inter-American commercial arbitration, developments in, *Rem.* 184; Latin American Common Market, *Rem.* 185; memorial to William R. Vallance, 221.
- Oglesby, Ross. Intervention in civil wars. *Rem.* 19.
- Oliver, Covey T. Provisions of concession contracts. *Rem.* 106.
- Orrego-Vicuña, Francisco. Complementarity agreements and economic integration, *Rem.* 184; developments in the Latin American Free Trade Association, *Ad.* 174.
- Ospinada, Mr. United Nations and settlement of disputes. *Rem.* 79.
- Outer space. Regulation of occupation by communications satellites. D. R. Deener, *Rem.* 46; J. A. Johnson, *Rem.* 47; P. L. Rao, *Rem.* 47.
- Pacta sunt servanda. Communist Chinese attitude, H. Chiu, *Rem.* 139, R. Erickson, *Rem.* 139; foreign office approach to, R. B. Bilder, *Ad.* 197; I.L.C. Draft Articles on Law of Treaties, R. B. Bilder, *Ad.* 194, 195, O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad.* 187.
- Park, Arthur A., Jr. International law and settlement of claims. *Rem.* 103.
- Patel, Lal. Developing countries and GATT and UNCTAD. *Rem.* 166.
- Portugal. African colonies. Situation in. *Rem.* A. Fraleigh, 22; Midshipman Haynes, 22.
- Powell, Richard G. Exhaustion of local remedies and arbitration clause in concession contracts, *Rem.* 106; international law clause in concession agreements, *Rem.* 104; LAMCO—a case study of a concession contract, *Ad.* 89, *Rem.* 105; Libera and concession contracts, *Rem.* 105.
- Randolph, Bessie Carter. Memorial to. 213.
- Rao, Penna Lakshmikanth. International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium. *Rem.* 47.
- Re, Edward D. Remarks as chairman of ASIL session. 81, 89, 95, 107.
- Rebus sic stantibus. H. Aufrecht, *Rem.* 208; J. H. E. Fried, *Rem.* 209.
- American Law Institute Restatement on Foreign Relations Law. *Quoted.* 188.
- I.L.C. Draft Articles on Law of Treaties. R. B. Bilder, *Ad.* 195; Art. 59 and commentary, *quoted* 190, 206; E. Schwelb, *Rem.* 205; Sir Humphrey Waldoock *quoted*, 206.
- League of Nations and. O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad.* 189; D. P. Myers, *Rem.* 207.
- Unilateral denunciation or suspension of treaties. O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad.* 186; M. S. McDougal, *Rem.* 204, 205.
- Reciprocity. Trade negotiations and. G. Egge, *Rem.* 165; J. W. Evans, *Rem.* 165.
- Regional organizations. Intervention in civil wars. *Rem.* R. J. Barnet, 80; A. Chayes, 80; W. Friedmann, 77; G. Kane, 80; W. E. Kane, 77; V. P. Nanda, 77.
- Regional systems of satellite communications. *Rem.* J. A. Johnson, 43, 44; L. R. Marks, 43; P. L. Rao, 48; A. P. Rubin, 43; E. K. Woetzel, 43.
- Riesenfeld, Stefan A. International law clause in concession agreements. *Rem.* 104.
- Rodley, Nigel. International law and use of force. *Rem.* 80.
- Rubin, Alfred P. International telecommunications satellite system and regional systems. *Rem.* 43.
- Satellite communications systems. International co-operation in. J. A. Johnson, *Ad.* 24; domestic satellites and, L. R. Marks, *Ad.* 36; for educational and cultural purposes, R. K. Woetzel *Ad.* 29.
- Schumann, Hartmut. Communist Chinese attitude toward unequal treaties, *Rem.* 135; distinction between belligerency and insurgency, *Rem.* 22, 78; Soviet and Chinese attitudes on treaties, *Rem.* 135.
- Schwartz, Pushpa. Satellite communications facilities, *Rem.* 46.
- Schwebel, Stephen M. Arbitration of investment disputes, *Rem.* 104; report as Executive Director, 222.
- Schwelb, Egon. International law and the newly independent nations, *Rem.* 22; I.L.C. Draft Article 53 on denunciation of treaties, *Rem.* 207, Draft Article 59 on rebus sic stantibus, *Rem.* 205.
- Sedwitz, Walter J. Complementarity agreements and economic integration, *Rem.* 185; economic aspects of Latin American integration, *Ad.* 181; financing of Central American Common Market, *Rem.* 184; Latin American Common Market, *Rem.*

- 185; Latin American economic integration and external trade policy, *Rem*, 184; rôle of U. N. Economic Commission for Latin America in Latin American economic integration, *Rem*, 184.
- Self-determination of states. *Rem*: Mr. Asswa, 22; S. Nehur, 23; O. Svarlien, 21.
- Sereni, Angelo Piero. ASIL annual award to. 223.
- Sohn, Louis B. Intervention of the United Nations in civil wars, *Rem*, 78; memorial to Grenville Clark, 216.
- Spanish Civil War. Non-intervention and. J. H. E. Fried, *Rem*, 19; A. V. W. Thomas and A. J. Thomas, Jr., *Ad*, 2, *Rem*, 19.
- Steiner, Henry J. Remarks at annual dinner. 226.
- Stevenson, John R. Address at annual dinner, 228; *Rem*, 223, 233, 239, 249, 251.
- Student International Law Societies, Association of. Annual report, 265; list of members, 267.
- Svarlien, Oscar. Intervention in civil wars, *Rem*, 21; self-determination, *Rem*, 21.
- Tandon, Y. International law and intervention in civil war, *Rem*, 21; United States and intervention, *Rem*, 80.
- Tariffs. GATT as instrument for bargaining, J. W. Evans, *Ad*, 141; negotiation of preferences, W. Culbert, *Rem*, 165; J. W. Evans, *Rem*, 164; R. N. Gardner, *Rem*, 164.
- Telecommunications. International co-operation in. Domestic satellites and, L. R. Marks, *Ad*, 36; for educational and cultural purposes, R. K. Woetzel, *Ad*, 29; International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium (INTELSAT), J. A. Johnson, *Ad*, 24, *Rem*, 42, 43, 44.
- Thayer, Philip W. Memorial to. 221.
- Thomas, A. J., Jr. Belligerency, insurgency, and intervention in civil wars, *Rem*, 19, 23; definition of intervention, *Rem*, 18; non-intervention and the Spanish Civil War, *Ad*, 2, *Rem*, 19.
- Thomas, Ann Van Wymen. Non-intervention and the Spanish Civil War. *Ad*, 2; *Rem*, 19.
- Torts. Liability of International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium. S. Doyle, *Rem*, 44, 45; J. A. Johnson, *Rem*, 45.
- Trade, international. GATT. As instrument for settlement of trade disputes, J. H. Jackson, *Ad*, 144; as instrument for tariff bargaining, J. W. Evans, *Ad*, 141; UNCTAD and, as instruments for development of trade policy, J. A. Greenwald, *Ad*, 155.
- Trade preferences. Developing countries and. *Rem*: W. Culbert, 164; J. W. Evans, 164; S. D. Metzger, 164.
- Treaties:
- Breach of, and response thereto. R. B. Bilder, *Ad*, 193; M. S. McDougal, *Rem*, 204, 205; foreign office rôle in considering, R. B. Bilder, *Ad*, 193, 195.
  - Chinese attitude toward. T. K. Chang, *Rem*, 137; Communist Chinese attitudes, D. M. Johnston, *Rem*, 137, practice, H. Chiu, *Ad*, 117.
  - Denunciation of. O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad*, 186; I.L.C. Draft Art. 53, *quoted*, 191, E. Schwelb, *Rem*, 207.
  - Disputes regarding. Compulsory adjudication. R. B. Bilder, *Ad*, 200, *Rem*, 208; J. H. E. Fried, *Rem*, 209; O. J. Lissitzyn, *Rem*, 208; V. More, *Rem*, 208.
  - I.L.C. Draft Articles. R. B. Bilder, *Ad*, 193; W. W. Bishop, Jr., *Rem*, 186; J. H. E. Fried, *Rem*, 209; O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad*, 186, *Rem*, 205, 208, 209; M. S. McDougal, *Rem*, 204, 205, 207, 208; E. Schwelb, *Rem*, 205; Q. Wright, *Rem*, 209.
  - Interpretation of. H. Aufrecht, *Rem*, 208; A. A. D'Amato, *Rem*, 207; O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad*, 187, *Rem*, 205; M. S. McDougal, *Rem*, 204, 205, 208; American Law Institute Restatement *quoted* on rebus sic stantibus, 188.
  - Jus cogens and. I.L.C. Draft Art. 50. O. J. Lissitzyn. *Rem*, 208.
  - Law of. Codification. W. T. E. Balimunsil, *Rem*, 207; W. W. Bishop, Jr., *Rem*, 186; M. S. McDougal, *Rem*, 208.
  - Suspension of. O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad*, 186; Q. Wright, *Rem*, 209.
- Unequal:
- Chinese Communist attitude, T. K. Chang, *Rem*, 137; H. Chiu, *Ad*, 119, *Rem*, 137, D. M. Johnston, *Rem*, 135, L. Lipson, *Rem*, 135, H. Schumann, *Rem*, 135; practice, H. Chiu, *Rem*, 139, G. Ginsburgs, *Rem*, 139, D. H. Johnston, *Rem*, 139, Mr. Lee, *Rem*, 139.
  - Nationalist China's attitude. T. K. Chang, *Rem*, 137; E. W. Chin, *Rem*, 136; H. Chiu, *Rem*, 137.
  - Unilateral denunciation or suspension by reason of changed circumstances. O. J. Lissitzyn, *Ad*, 186; M. S. McDougal, *Rem*, 204, 205.
- Treaty analysis and Communist China. D. M. Johnston. *Ad*, 126.
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Communications satellite system. P. L. Rao. *Rem*, 48.



## United Nations:

- Declaration of state of insurgency or belligerency. S. Bleicher, *Rem*, 23; D. W. McNemar, *Rem*, 23.
- Intervention in civil wars, A. Chayes, *Rem*, 77; R. A. Falk, *Rem*, 78; L. B. Sohn, *Rem*, 78; Q. Wright, *Rem*, 79; in Viet-Nam conflict, J. N. Moore, *Rem*, 78.
- Making international law in. Sir Kenneth Bailey. *Ad*. 233.
- Publications. ASIL Committee on. viii; regulations, xxv; report, 252.
- Settlement of disputes. M. Ospinada. *Rem*. 79.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). Developing countries and, W. Culbert, *Rem*, 166, J. W. Evans, *Rem*, 166, R. N. Gardner, *Rem*, 166, L. Patel, *Rem*, 166; GATT and, as instruments for development of trade policy, J. A. Greenwald, *Ad*, 155; negotiation of tariff preferences, W. Culbert, *Rem*, 165, J. W. Evans, *Rem*, 164, R. N. Gardner, *Rem*, 164; resolutions on non-discrimination in trade, W. Culbert, *Rem*, 163, R. N. Gardner, *Rem*, 163, S. D. Metzger, *Rem*, 163.
- United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America. Rôle in economic integration of Latin America. A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 184; Walter J. Sedwitz, *Rem*, 184.
- United Nations General Assembly. Resolution on non-intervention in the Congo, A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 23, L. Jay, *Rem*, 22; resolutions as binding international law, Sir Kenneth Bailey, *Ad*, 234.
- United States:
- Civil War and international law. Q. Wright. *Ad*. 50.
- Communications satellites and international co-operation. L. R. Marks. *Ad*. 36.
- Federal Communications Commission. Domestic satellite system before, L. R. Marks, *Ad*, 37; regulation of, J. A. Johnson, *Rem*, 42.
- Foreign Assistance Act. Hickenlooper amendment. A. F. Lowenfeld, *Ad*, 99, *Rem*, 103; W. Moore, *Rem*, 103.
- Foreign Relations. Diplomatic Papers. Publication of. ASIL Committee report. 224, 253.
- Intervention policy. R. J. Barnet, *Rem*, 80; Y. Tandon, *Rem*, 80; in foreign civil wars since World War II, R. J. Barnet, *Ad*, 69; in Latin America, W. E. Kane, *Ad*, 58, *Rem*, 77, V. P. Nanda, *Rem*, 77; in Viet-Nam, A. Chayes, *Rem*, 77, 80, W. Friedmann, *Rem*, 77, D. J. Halperin, *Rem*, 80, J. N. Moore, *Rem*, 78, 79, L. B. Sohn, *Rem*, 78, B. H. Weston, *Rem*, 79.
- Predominance in international communications satellite system. J. A. Johnson, *Rem*, 43; V. More, *Rem*, 42, 43; P. L. Rao, *Rem*, 47.
- Treaties. Publication of. ASIL committee report. 252, 254.
- UNCTAD resolutions and. W. Culbert, *Rem*, 163; R. N. Gardner, *Rem*, 163; S. D. Metzger, *Rem*, 163.
- United States Congress. Documents. Publication of. ASIL committee report. 255.
- United States State Department. Diplomatic intervention in investment disputes, A. F. Lowenfeld, *Ad*, 96, *Rem*, 103; publications, Committee on, viii, regulations, xxv, report, 224, 252.
- Vallance, William Roy. Memorial to. 221.
- Vernon, Raymond. Concession contracts, long-run trends, *Ad*, 81, *Rem*, 104, provisions of, *Rem*, 106; foreign investment in developing countries, *Rem*, 105; international investment disputes, *Rem*, 104.
- Viet-Nam conflict. United Nations intervention in, J. N. Moore, *Rem*, 78; United States intervention in, *Rem*: A. Chayes, 77, 80, W. Friedmann, 77, D. J. Halperin, 80, J. N. Moore, 78, 79, L. B. Sohn, 78, B. H. Weston, 79.
- Waldock, Sir Humphrey. Quoted on rebus sic stantibus rule in I.L.C. Draft Articles on Treaties. 206.
- Wars of independence. Intervention in. A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 20; A. Kiapi, *Rem*, 20.
- Wells, George. Financing of Central American Common Market. *Rem*. 183.
- Weston, Burns H. United States intervention in Viet-Nam. *Rem*. 79.
- Whiteman, Digest of International Law. ASIL committee report. 252.
- Wiener, Robert E. Complementarity agreements and economic integration. *Rem*. 184.
- Wilcox, Francis O. Memorials to Paul M. A. Linebarger, 220, Philip W. Thayer, 221.
- Woetzel, Robert K. International co-operation in telecommunication for educational and cultural purposes, *Ad*, 29; International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium and educational communications satellites, *Rem*, 43, 46; tort liability for communications satellites, *Rem*, 46.
- Wright, Quincy. Communist China's attitude toward international law, *Rem*, 138; international law and the American Civil War, *Ad*, 50; intervention in civil strife, *Rem*, 79; suspension of treaties, *Rem*, 209.